Net Earnings Attributable to Controlling Interest
Interest Expense
Taxes

|  | 2017 | 2016 |  | 2015 |  | 2014 |  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  | 2011 |  | 2010 |  | 2009 |  | 2008 |  | 2007 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 119,512 | \$ | 101,179 | \$ | 80,595 | \$ | 57,551 | \$ | 43,082 | \$ | 23,934 | \$ | 4,549 | \$ | 17,411 | \$ | 24,272 | \$ | 4,343 | \$ | 21,045 |
|  | 6,218 |  | 4,575 |  | 5,133 |  | 4,267 |  | 4,851 |  | 4,053 |  | 3,732 |  | 3,549 |  | 4,611 |  | 12,088 |  | 17,033 |
|  | 51,967 |  | 55,174 |  | 45,870 |  | 34,149 |  | 24,454 |  | 15,054 |  | 2,874 |  | 7,200 |  | 13,852 |  | 1,686 |  | 15,396 |
|  | 3,618 |  | 2,336 |  | 1,956 |  | 2,018 |  | 1,932 |  | 1,367 |  | 1,528 |  | 2,632 |  | 1,706 |  | 1,240 |  | 679 |
|  | 4,528 |  | 4,318 |  | 4,537 |  | 4,013 |  | 2,722 |  | 2,076 |  | 1,364 |  | 2,500 |  | 459 |  | 1,071 |  | 2,112 |
|  | (863) |  | - |  | 172 |  | $(3,400)$ |  | 297 |  | $(6,890)$ |  | 2,490 |  | 1,239 |  | (773) |  | 5,794 |  | 6,755 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 15 |  | 2,131 |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,600 |  | 1,526 |  | 2,328 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 2,857 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | (598) |  | - |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | (140) |
|  | 184,980 |  | 167,582 |  | 138,263 |  | 100,198 |  | 78,879 |  | 44,053 |  | 19,394 |  | 34,531 |  | 44,127 |  | 25,624 |  | 62,880 |
|  | 48,536 |  | 40,823 |  | 37,709 |  | 33,913 |  | 31,091 |  | 30,461 |  | 30,804 |  | 30,429 |  | 32,917 |  | 37,570 |  | 39,547 |
|  | 4,860 |  | 2,795 |  | 3,532 |  | 2,410 |  | 2,473 |  | 2,918 |  | 5,183 |  | 6,919 |  | 8,308 |  | 9,797 |  | 8,034 |
| EBITDA $\$$ | \$ 238,376 | \$ | 211,200 | \$ | 179,504 | \$ | 136,521 | \$ | 112,443 | \$ | 77,432 | \$ | 55,381 | \$ | 71,879 | \$ | 85,352 | \$ | 72,991 | \$ | 110,461 |

Depreciation Expense
Amortization of Intangibles

## II) RETURN ON BEGINNING CAPITAL CALCULATION

CAPITAL CALCULATION
Beginning Interest Bearing Debt
Beginning Equity
less : Beginning Cash
Prorated Capital Employed for Acquisitions

## RETURN CALCULATION

Net Earnings Attributable to Controlling Interest
add back: Expense Associated with Share-Based Compensation Arrangements less : Proforma tax for Expense Associated with Share-Based Compensation Arrangements and Stock Grant Plans
add back: Net Earnings Attributable to Noncontrolling Interest
add back: Net (Gain) Loss on Property, Plant \& Equipment
less: Proforma tax for Net Loss on Property, Plant \& Equipment add back: Loss Reserve on Notes Receivable

|  | 2017 |  | 2016 |  | 2015 |  | 2014 |  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  | 2011 |  | 2010 |  | 2009 |  | 2008 |  | 2007 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ | 111,693 | \$ | 85,895 | \$ | 98,645 | \$ | 84,700 | \$ | 95,790 | \$ | 52,470 | \$ | 55,291 | \$ | 53,854 | \$ | 101,174 | \$ | 206,071 | \$ | 170,097 |
|  |  | 860,466 |  | 766,409 |  | 699,560 |  | 649,734 |  | 607,525 |  | 582,599 |  | 581,176 |  | 568,946 |  | 548,226 |  | 547,044 |  | 525,561 |
|  |  | $(34,091)$ |  | $(87,756)$ |  | (405) |  | (720) |  | $(14,478)$ |  | $(11,305)$ |  | $(43,363)$ |  | $(67,410)$ |  | - |  | $(22,345)$ |  | $(30,350)$ |
|  |  | 48,447 |  | 38,303 |  |  |  | 229 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,950 |  | - |  | 16,999 |  | 50,565 |
| TOTAL CAPITAL |  | 986,515 |  | 802,851 |  | 797,800 |  | 733,943 |  | 688,837 |  | 623,764 |  | 593,104 |  | 560,340 |  | 649,400 |  | 747,769 |  | 715,873 |
|  |  | 2017 |  | 2016 |  | 2015 |  | 2014 |  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  | 2011 |  | 2010 |  | 2009 |  | 2008 |  | 2007 |

less: Proforma tax for Loss Reserve on Notes Receivable
add back: Canadian Anti-Dumping Duty Assessment
less: Proforma tax for Canadian Anti-Dumping Duty Assessment
add back: Expense associated with Early Retirement Arrangements
less: Proforma tax for Expense associated with Early Retirement Arrangements
add back: Gain on Insurance Settlement
less: Proforma tax for Gain on Insurance Settlement
add back: After Tax Effect of Interest Expense
NET OPERATING PROFIT AFTER TAX
RETURN ON BEGINNING CAPITAI $\qquad$ 13.21\% 13.71\% $11.26 \%$
$7.47 \%$

## EFFECTVE TAX RATE

Statutory Federal Rate
State and Local Taxes (Net of Federal Benefits)
Manufacturing Deduction
Tax Credits, including foreign tax credit
Change in uncertain tax positions reserve
Other permanent differences
Other, Net
Adjusted Effective Tax Rate
Change in Valuation Allowance
Effect of Noncontrolling Owned Interest in Earnings of Partnerships
Effective Tax Rate

| 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 | 2011 | 2010 | 2009 | 2008 | 2007 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 35.0\% | 35.0\% | 35.0\% | 35.0\% | 35.0\% | 35.0\% | 34.0\% | 35.0\% | 35.0\% | 35.0\% | 35.0\% |
| 3.0\% | 3.1\% | 3.6\% | 4.1\% | 4.2\% | 5.2\% | 8.2\% | 2.4\% | 1.9\% | -1.3\% | 4.5\% |
| -2.5\% | -2.4\% | -2.4\% | -2.0\% | -2.0\% | -1.6\% | -1.9\% | -1.6\% | -0.8\% | -4.0\% | -1.9\% |
| -2.0\% | -1.4\% | -1.6\% | -1.9\% | -2.5\% | -1.2\% | -15.4\% | -1.7\% | -1.8\% | -14.0\% | -3.2\% |
| 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | -0.2\% | 0.6\% | -1.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% |  |  |  |
| -0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 1.1\% | 4.9\% | 2.2\% | 2.3\% | 5.7\% |  |
| -4.1\% | -0.3\% | -0.3\% | 0.3\% | -0.8\% | -0.4\% | 5.3\% | 2.4\% | 0.6\% | 3.3\% | 1.0\% |
| 29.7\% | 34.5\% | 35.3\% | 35.9\% | 35.1\% | 37.1\% | 35.5\% | 38.9\% | 37.2\% | 24.7\% | 35.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -10.5\% | -1.4\% | 1.1\% | 5.5\% |
| -0.2\% | -0.2\% | -0.3\% | -0.2\% | -0.3\% | -0.5\% | -3.0\% | -1.8\% | 0.1\% | -2.2\% | -1.0\% |
| 29.5\% | 34.3\% | 35.0\% | 35.7\% | 34.8\% | 36.6\% | 32.5\% | 26.6\% | 35.9\% | 23.6\% | 39.9\% |

